

FILOLOGIYA http://journals.nuu.uz Social sciences

Zilola IBODULLAYEVA,

Phd Student Uzbekistan state world languages university

f.f.f.d PhD, associate professor M. Nizomova based on the review Karshi State University

EXPLORING THE NARRATIVE TECHNIQUES AND SYMBOLISM IN CHOPIN'S SELECTED SHORT STORIES

Annotation

This abstract delves into the narrative techniques and symbolism employed in selected short stories by Kate Chopin. Through a close analysis of Chopin's works, this exploration reveals how the author skillfully utilizes narrative techniques such as point of view, characterization, and plot development to convey profound themes and emotions. Furthermore, the symbolism in Chopin's stories adds layers of meaning and depth, inviting readers to interpret and appreciate the complexities of her narratives. **Key words**: Chopin, narrative techniques, symbolism, short stories, analysis, interpretation, themes, emotions.

SHOPENNING TANLANGAN HIKOYALARIDAGI HIKOYA USULLARI VA RAMZIY IFODALAR

Annotatsiya

Ushbu maqola Kate Chopinning tanlangan qisqa hikoyalarida qo'llaniladigan hikoya qilish texnikasi va ramziyligini o'rganadi. Shopin asarlarini sinchiklab tahlil qilish orqali ushbu izlanish muallifning chuqur mavzu va hissiyotlarni etkazish uchun nuqtai nazar, xarakterlash va syujetni rivojlantirish kabi hikoya qilish usullaridan mohirona foydalanganini ochib beradi. Bundan tashqari, Shopin hikoyalaridagi ramziy ma'no va chuqurlik qatlamlarini qo'shib, o'quvchilarni uning hikoyalaridagi murakkabliklarni sharhlash va baholashga chorlaydi.

Kalit so'zlar: Shopen, hikoya qilish texnikasi, simvolizm, qisqa hikoyalar, tahlil, talqin, mavzular, his-tuyg'ular.

ИЗУЧЕНИЕ НАРРАТИВНЫХ ПРИЕМОВ И СИМВОЛИЗМА В ИЗБРАННЫХ РАССКАЗАХ ШОПЕНА

Аннотация

В данной статье рассматриваются повествовательные приемы и символика, использованные в избранных рассказах Кейт Шопен. Благодаря тщательному анализу произведений Шопена это исследование показывает умелое использование автором повествовательных приемов, таких как точка зрения, характеристика и развитие сюжета, для передачи глубоких тем и эмоций. Он также добавляет слоям символизма и глубины рассказам Шопена, побуждая читателей интерпретировать и ценить сложности его рассказов

Ключевые слова: Шопен, приемы повествования, символика, рассказы, анализ, интерпретация, темы, эмоции.

Introduction. Kate Chopin, an American author known for her pioneering works in feminist literature, is celebrated for her insightful exploration of complex themes such as freedom, identity, and societal norms. In her short stories, Chopin masterfully employs narrative techniques and symbolism to convey profound messages and evoke emotional responses from readers. This article delves into the narrative techniques and symbolism present in selected short stories by Kate Chopin, highlighting their significance in enhancing the depth and resonance of her narratives.

Kate Chopin, an influential American author of the late 19th century, is renowned for her pioneering contributions to feminist literature and her exploration of complex themes such as women's autonomy, societal expectations, and personal freedom. Born Katherine O'Flaherty in St. Louis, Missouri, in 1850, Chopin's literary career began later in life after the tragic loss of her husband, which prompted her to turn to writing as a means of supporting her family.

Chopin's most famous work, the novel "The Awakening" (1899), caused controversy upon its publication due to its candid depiction of a woman's quest for independence and self-fulfillment. The novel's protagonist, Edna Pontellier, challenges the constraints of her conventional marriage and societal norms, ultimately choosing personal freedom over societal expectations, a radical notion for the time.

In addition to "The Awakening," Chopin's short stories, including "The Story of an Hour," "Desiree's Baby," and "The Storm," continue to captivate readers with their exploration of human emotions, social hierarchies, and the complexities of relationships. Through her nuanced characterizations and evocative storytelling, Chopin sheds light on the inner lives of her characters and challenges readers to reconsider prevailing attitudes towards gender roles and individual agency. Kate Chopin's literary legacy endures as a testament to her courage in addressing controversial themes and her enduring influence on feminist literature. Her works continue to resonate with readers, inspiring ongoing discussions about gender, identity, and the pursuit of personal autonomy in a changing world.

Narrative Techniques in Kate Chopin's Stories

Kate Chopin, a masterful storyteller of the late 19th century, employed a variety of narrative techniques to bring her characters to life, engage readers, and explore complex themes. Through her skillful use of point of view, characterization, and setting, Chopin crafted narratives that resonate with emotional depth and psychological insight.

Point of View:

Chopin's strategic use of point of view is a hallmark of her storytelling. In many of her short stories, Chopin employs a third-person limited perspective to provide readers with intimate access to the thoughts and emotions of her characters. By immersing readers in the inner worlds of characters such as Mrs. Mallard in "The Story of an Hour" or Desiree in "Desiree's Baby," Chopin creates a sense of empathy and understanding that allows readers to connect deeply with the characters' experiences.

Characterization:

Characterization is another narrative technique at which Chopin excelled. Through vivid descriptions, internal monologues, and nuanced interactions, Chopin breathed life into her characters, imbuing them with complexity and depth. Characters like Edna Pontellier in "The Awakening" and Calixta in "The Storm" are rendered with such psychological realism that readers can empathize with their struggles, desires, and conflicts. Chopin's characters are not mere archetypes but multifaceted individuals grappling with the complexities of their lives and identities.

UDC:82.1

The setting of Chopin's stories plays a significant role in shaping the mood and atmosphere of her narratives. Whether it's the oppressive heat of a Louisiana summer in "The Awakening" or the stormy backdrop of "The Storm," Chopin's settings are not merely backdrops but active participants in the storytelling. The lush landscapes, sultry climates, and evocative imagery of Chopin's settings reflect the inner states of her characters and heighten the emotional intensity of the narratives.

In conclusion, Kate Chopin's narrative techniques, including her adept use of point of view, characterization, and setting, contribute to the enduring power and resonance of her stories. Through these techniques, Chopin invites readers into the richly textured worlds of her characters, encouraging them to ponder timeless questions about identity, freedom, and the human experience.

Narrative Techniques in Chopin's Short Stories

Kate Chopin's short stories are celebrated for their rich narrative techniques, which contribute to the depth and complexity of her storytelling. Through her masterful use of point of view, characterization, and symbolism, Chopin crafts narratives that resonate with emotional intensity and profound insight into human nature.

Point of View:

In her short stories, Chopin employs various points of view to offer readers unique perspectives on the characters and events unfolding within the narratives. Whether using a thirdperson omniscient perspective to provide a broader understanding of the story's context or a first-person point of view to delve deep into a character's psyche, Chopin's choice of point of view is deliberate and strategic. By immersing readers in the characters' thoughts and emotions, Chopin creates a sense of intimacy that allows for a more profound exploration of themes such as freedom, identity, and societal expectations.

Characterization:

Characterization is a cornerstone of Chopin's storytelling, with her characters brought to life through vivid descriptions, internal conflicts, and nuanced interactions. Chopin's characters are not static figures but dynamic individuals grappling with complex emotions and desires. From the rebellious Edna Pontellier in "The Awakening" to the conflicted Desiree in "Desiree's Baby," Chopin's characters exhibit depth and complexity, inviting readers to empathize with their struggles and dilemmas. Through detailed characterization, Chopin sheds light on the intricacies of human relationships and the impact of societal norms on individual lives.

Symbolism:

Symbolism plays a significant role in Chopin's short stories, with recurring symbols imbuing her narratives with deeper layers of meaning. Whether it's the symbolic significance of the open window in "The Story of an Hour" or the storm in "The Storm," Chopin's use of symbolism adds richness and complexity to her storytelling. Symbols such as nature, objects, and colors are carefully woven into the narrative fabric, inviting readers to explore themes of freedom, passion, and self-discovery.

In conclusion, Kate Chopin's narrative techniques in her short stories, including her adept use of point of view, characterization, and symbolism, contribute to the enduring appeal and literary significance of her works. Through these techniques, Chopin invites readers to engage with profound themes and thought-provoking narratives that continue to resonate with audiences worldwide.

Research Methodology:

To delve into the narrative techniques and symbolism present in Kate Chopin's selected short stories, a comprehensive research methodology is essential to analyze and interpret the intricate layers of her storytelling. The following research methodology outlines the approach and strategies employed to explore the narrative techniques and symbolism in Chopin's works.

Selection of Short Stories:

The initial step in this research methodology involves the careful selection of Chopin's short stories for analysis. Based on thematic relevance and critical acclaim, a curated list of short stories such as "The Story of an Hour," "Desiree's Baby," and

"The Storm" will be chosen for in-depth examination. These stories offer a diverse range of narrative techniques and symbolism that underscore Chopin's thematic explorations.

Literary Analysis:

A detailed literary analysis will be conducted to deconstruct the narrative techniques and symbolism employed by Chopin in the selected short stories. This analysis will involve a close reading of the texts to identify narrative elements such as point of view, characterization, setting, and plot structure. Additionally, the symbolism present in the stories will be scrutinized to uncover the deeper layers of meaning and thematic significance.

Comparative Study:

A comparative study will be undertaken to elucidate the similarities and differences in narrative techniques and symbolism across Chopin's selected short stories. By juxtaposing the narratives, patterns and motifs will be identified, providing insights into Chopin's stylistic choices and thematic concerns. This comparative approach will offer a holistic view of Chopin's literary craftsmanship and thematic preoccupations.

Interpretative Analysis:

An interpretative analysis will be employed to interpret the narrative techniques and symbolism in Chopin's short stories within the context of the author's socio-historical milieu and feminist perspective. By applying critical theory and examining the cultural and literary influences on Chopin's works, this analysis aims to uncover the underlying messages and social critiques embedded in the narratives.

Through a rigorous research methodology encompassing literary analysis, comparative study, and interpretative analysis, this research endeavor seeks to unravel the narrative techniques and symbolism in Chopin's selected short stories, shedding light on the enduring relevance and literary significance of her works in the realm of American literature and feminist discourse.

Results and Discussion:

Through a thorough examination of Kate Chopin's selected short stories, including "The Story of an Hour," "Desiree's Baby," and "The Storm," a rich tapestry of narrative techniques and symbolism emerges, illuminating the author's mastery in crafting poignant and thought-provoking narratives.

Narrative Techniques:

Chopin's adept use of narrative techniques, such as point of view, characterization, and setting, contributes to the emotional depth and psychological realism of her stories. In "The Story of an Hour," Chopin employs a third-person limited point of view to delve into the inner turmoil of Mrs. Mallard, allowing readers to experience her moments of liberation and subsequent tragedy. The intimate perspective enhances the impact of the story's themes of freedom and self-discovery.

Characterization plays a pivotal role in Chopin's narratives, with characters like Desiree in "Desiree's Baby" and Calixta in "The Storm" embodying complex emotions and societal conflicts. Through nuanced character portrayals, Chopin highlights the intricacies of human relationships and the constraints imposed by societal norms. The characters' inner struggles resonate with readers, inviting them to contemplate universal themes of identity, race, and gender roles.

Additionally, the vivid settings in Chopin's stories serve as symbolic backdrops that mirror the characters' emotional states and thematic concerns. The storm in "The Storm" symbolizes passion and desire, heightening the intensity of the characters' interactions and underscoring the tumultuous nature of human emotions. The settings in Chopin's stories act as active participants in the storytelling, enhancing the narrative's mood and atmosphere.

Symbolism:

Symbolism pervades Chopin's selected short stories, enriching the narratives with deeper layers of meaning and thematic resonance. The open window in "The Story of an Hour" symbolizes Mrs. Mallard's newfound freedom and possibilities following the news of her husband's death. The window serves as a powerful metaphor for escape and liberation from societal constraints, underscoring the story's exploration of individual agency and autonomy. Moreover, nature emerges as a potent symbol in Chopin's works, reflecting characters' emotions and inner conflicts. In "The Awakening," the sea symbolizes freedom and self-discovery for Edna Pontellier, encapsulating her journey towards personal autonomy and independence. The symbolic use of nature underscores Chopin's themes of liberation, self-realization, and the pursuit of individual identity. In conclusion, the exploration of narrative techniques and symbolism in Chopin's selected short stories reveals the author's profound literary craftsmanship and thematic depth. Through her evocative storytelling and nuanced use of symbols, Chopin invites readers to engage with timeless themes of freedom, identity, and societal expectations, cementing her legacy as a trailblazing figure in American literature.

REFERENCES

- 1. Russell, K. E. (1995). The hidden darkness: Landscape as psychological symbol in Kate Chopin's fiction. Emory University.
- 2. Gibert, T. (2003). The Role of Implicatures in Kate Chopin's Louisiana Short Stories. Journal of the Short Story in English. Les Cahiers de la nouvelle, (40), 69-84.
- 3. Toth, Emily. "Unveiling Kate Chopin."
- 4. Bloom, Harold. "Kate Chopin's The Awakening."
- 5. Beer, Janet. "Kate Chopin, Edith Wharton and Charlotte Perkins Gilman."
- 6. Bonner, Thomas Jr. "The Kate Chopin Companion."
- 7. Dyer, Joyce. "The Awakening: A Novel of Beginnings."
- 8. Pizer, Donald. "Kate Chopin's Private Papers."
- 9. Papke, Mary. "Verging on the Abyss: The Social Fiction of Kate Chopin and Edith Wharton."
- 10. Culley, Margo. "A Historical Guide to Kate Chopin."